Assembly Bill No. 413

CHAPTER 100

An act to amend Section 17732 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, relating to foster care.

[Approved by Governor August 13, 2013. Filed with Secretary of State August 13, 2013.]

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 413, Chávez. Foster care: specialized foster care homes.

Existing law requires the State Department of Social Services to establish specialized foster care homes for children with special health care needs, but generally prohibits more than 2 foster children from residing in a specialized foster care home, except as specified. Existing law permits a licensed small family home, except as specified, to accept more than 2 foster children under certain conditions, including that, if 4 or more foster children are physically present in the facility, on-call assistance is available at all times to respond in case of an emergency and that the home is sufficient in size to accommodate the needs of all children in the home.

The bill would provide that the conditions described above that apply if 4 or more foster children are physically present, would apply if a licensed small family home exceeds the 2 child limit.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 17732 of the Welfare and Institutions Code is amended to read:

- 17732. (a) No more than two foster children with or without special health care needs shall reside in a specialized foster care home with the following exceptions:
- (1) A specialized foster care home may have a third foster child with or without special health care needs placed in that home provided that the licensed capacity, as determined by the department pursuant to the California Community Care Facilities Act (Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 1500) of Division 2 of the Health and Safety Code) is not exceeded and provided that all of the following conditions have been met:
- (A) The child's placement worker has determined and documented that no other placement is available.
- (B) For each child in placement and the child to be placed, the child's placement worker has determined that his or her psychological and social needs will be met by placement in the home and has documented that determination. New determinations shall be made and documented each

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time there is an increase or turnover in foster care children and the two-child capacity limit is exceeded.

- (C) The individualized health care plan team responsible for the ongoing care of each child with special health care needs involved has considered the number of adoptive, biological, and foster children, and children in guardianship living in the home and determined that the two-child limit may be exceeded without jeopardizing the health and safety of that child, and has documented that determination. New determinations shall be made and documented each time there is an increase or turnover in foster care children and the two-child capacity limit is exceeded.
- (2) A licensed small family home, but not a certified home, may exceed the two-child placement limit and accept children with or without special health care needs up to the licensed capacity as determined by the department pursuant to paragraph (6) of subdivision (a) of Section 1502 of the Health and Safety Code if the conditions in paragraph (1) have been met for both the third foster child and each foster child placed thereafter, and the following additional conditions have been met:
- (A) At least one of the children in the facility is a regional center client monitored in accordance with Section 56001 and following of Title 17 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (B) Whenever four or more foster children are physically present in the facility, the licensee of the small family home has the assistance of a caregiver to provide specialized in-home health care to the children except that:
- (i) Night assistance shall not be required for those hours that the individualized health care plan team for each child with special health care needs has documented that the child will not require specialized medical services during that time.
- (ii) The department may determine that additional assistance is required to provide appropriate care and supervision for all children in placement. The determination shall only be made after consultation with the appropriate regional center and any appropriate individual health care teams.
- (C) On-call assistance is available at all times to respond in case of an emergency. The on-call assistant shall meet the requirements of paragraph (5) of subdivision (c) of Section 17731.
- (D) The home is sufficient in size to accommodate the needs of all children in the home.
- (b) Notwithstanding Section 1523.1 of the Health and Safety Code, a foster family home which has more than three children with special health care needs in its care as of January 1, 1992, and which applies for licensure as a small family home in order to continue to provide care for those children, shall be exempt from the application fee.
- (c) Except for children with special health care needs placed in group homes before January 1, 1992, no child with special health care needs may be placed in any group home or combination of group homes for longer than a short-term placement of 120 calendar days. The short-term placement in the group home shall be on an emergency basis for the purpose of

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arranging a subsequent placement in a less restrictive setting, such as with the child's natural parents or relatives, with a foster parent or foster family agency, or with another appropriate person or facility. The 120-day limitation shall not be extended, except by the approval of the director or his or her designee. For children placed after January 1, 1992, the 120-day limitation shall begin on the effective date of the amendments to this section made during the 1993 portion of the 1993–94 Regular Session.

- (d) A child with special health care needs shall not be placed in a group home unless the child's placement worker has determined and documented that the group home has a program that meets the specific needs of the child being placed and there is a commonalty of needs with the other children in the group home.
- (e) The Legislature finds and declares that the amendments to this section made by the act that added this subdivision are declaratory of existing law.